## New Jersey Transportation Trust Fund Authority Fiscal Year 2013 Financial Plan

# Plan for Financing Anticipated NJDOT/NJT Capital Program Outlays for Fiscal Year 2013



Prepared by Transportation Trust Fund Authority

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Chris Christie, Governor Kim Guadagno, Lt. Governor James S. Simpson, Commissioner

## **I. Introduction**

#### TTFA 2013 Financial Plan

The New Jersey Transportation Trust Fund Authority ("NJTTFA", or "Authority") finances the State portion of the capital programs of the New Jersey Department of Transportation ("NJDOT") and New Jersey Transit Corporation ("NJ Transit") as well as the State's Local Aid transportation program. The New Jersey Trust Fund Authority Act, N.J.S.A. 27: 1B-1 et seq. (the "TTFA Act") requires the NJTTFA to adopt a Financial Plan which must meet the following requirements:

"The financial plan shall contain an enumeration of the bonds, notes or other obligations of the authority which the authority intends to issue, including the amounts thereof and the conditions therefore. The financial plan shall set forth a complete operating and financial statement covering the authority's proposed operations during the ensuing fiscal year, including amounts of income from all sources, including but not limited to the proceeds of bonds, notes or other obligations to be issued, as well as interest earned. In addition, the plan shall contain proposed amounts to be appropriated and expended, as well as amounts for which the department anticipates to obligate during the ensuing fiscal year for any future expenditures." [N.J.S.A. 27:1B-22d]

Historically, the NJTTFA has funded its programs through annual State appropriations secured by revenues from the Motor Fuels Tax, Petroleum Gross Receipts Tax, Sales and Use Tax (i.e., new vehicle sales), toll road contributions, heavy truck registrations, good driver surcharges, investment earnings, and the incurrence of debt.

### Amendment to Fiscal Year 2013 Financial Plan

The TTFA's Fiscal Year 2013 Financial Plan has been amended only to reflect changes contained in the Fiscal Year 2013 Appropriations Act, P.L. 2012, c.18 ("FY 2013 Appropriations Act") and the 2012 amendments to the Transportation Trust Fund Authority Act, P.L. 2012, c.13 (the "2012 Amendments"), both of which were effective June 29, 2012.

#### 2012 Amendments to TTFA Act

The 2012 amendments to the TTFA Act increased the bonding authorization for fiscal year 2013 to \$1,247 million by authorizing the issuance of "Transportation Program Bonds", a new type of bond. The debt service on these Transportation Program Bonds is payable solely from revenues dedicated pursuant to the New Jersey Constitution, Article VIII, Section II, paragraph 4 (hereinafter the "Transportation Program Bonds").

An estimated \$326 million in unused bond cap for the NJTTFA's original Transportation System Bonds (the "Transportation System Bonds") carried forward into fiscal year 2013 from prior fiscal year authorizations as permitted by the 2006 amendments to the TTFA Act, P".L. 2006, c.3 (the "2006 Amendments").

## II. Prior Years' Results

The following table summarizes the results of the NJTTFA's operations for fiscal years 1985 through 2011 and the expected results for fiscal year 2012:

# Summary of Operations (FY 1985-2012) (Dollar Amount in Thousands)

<u>Description</u>	1985-2011	2012	Thru 2012
	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Estimated</u>	Actual & Est.
Authority Sources: Revenue Appropriations NJ Turnpike (New Contract) Build America Bond Tax Credits Interest Earnings	\$13,397,395	\$1,035,300	\$14,432,695
	0	66,000	66,000
	43,108	38,722	81,830
	521,108	1,000	522,108
Bond Premiums Net Bond Proceeds Total Authority Sources  Authority Uses:	169,591	51,942	221,533
	<u>15,432,860</u>	<u>1,315,000</u>	16,747,860
	\$29,564,062	\$2,507,964	\$32,072,026
Program Appropriations Debt Service (TTF)* Authority Expenses Total Authority Uses	\$23,535,450	\$1,247,000	\$24,782,450
	8,170,265	900,900	9,071,165
	<u>18,849</u>	<u>3,741</u>	<u>\$22,590</u>
	\$31,724,564	\$2,151,641	\$33,876,205
Net Balance	-\$2,160,502	\$356,323	-\$1,804,179

<sup>\*</sup>Includes debt service related to TTF swaps

As a measure of the TTFA's total operation, the estimated \$1.8 billion "net balance" calculation for fiscal years 1985 through 2012 in the chart above recognizes that the NJTTFA only issues bonds to meet cash flow obligations, not the full value of capital program appropriations. The "program appropriations" calculation reflects the obligation authority that the Legislature provided to NJDOT/NJ Transit for Transportation Trust Fund ("TTF") projects since fiscal year 1985. However, the costs of most transportation capital projects are paid out in cash to vendors over a number of years. This is particularly true of large road and bridge construction projects. The NJTTFA only issues bonds for cash outlays that are anticipated in the current year. As a summary of operations, the net calculation of \$1.8 billion reflects all spending authority (i.e., inception to date) less the total resources that have been provided or generated by the NJTTFA through June 30, 2012.

## III. New Jersey Capital Transportation Plan

In early January, 2011, Governor Christie released a five-year New Jersey Capital Transportation Plan (the "Plan") to improve the State's transportation infrastructure. The Plan maintained annual TTF project authorizations ranging from \$1.224 billion to \$1.247 billion from fiscal year 2012 through fiscal year 2016 (i.e., \$6.2 billion in total). When combined with \$1.8 billion of funding authorization from the Port Authority of New York and New Jersey ("PANYNJ" or "Port Authority") for the Pulaski Skyway, Route 7/Wittpenn Bridge, and New Road/Portway projects in the Port District, the total Plan authorized \$8 billion of work over the five-year period.

To fully support the TTF projects that are newly-authorized in fiscal year 2013, the planned funding mix includes an estimated \$1,247 million in NJTTFA bonds and \$353 million from the Port Authority. The 2012 Amendments to the TTFA Act increased the bonding authorization for fiscal year 2013 by \$261 million, from the Governor's original proposal of \$986 million to \$1,247 million, which bonds will be issued as "Transportation Program Bonds". This increase in bonding capacity completely offsets the elimination of a like amount of pay-as-you-go funding, an action that was reflected in the FY 2013 Appropriations Act.

# New Jersey Capital Transportation Plan (\$millions)

Sources: Bonds	<u><b>FY 13</b></u> \$1,247
Pay-As-You-Go	<u>0</u>
Total TTFA Port Authority Projects	1,247 <u>353</u>
Total Sources	\$1,600
Uses:	FY 13
<u>Uses:</u> DOT/NJT Projects	<u><b>FY 13</b></u> \$1,057
DOT/NJT Projects	\$1,057
DOT/NJT Projects Local Projects	\$1,057 <u>190</u>

As summarized in the chart below, the FY2013 Appropriations Act contains an appropriation to the TTF of \$1,094.5 million representing an increase of \$59.2 million (6%) over the amount appropriated in FY2012 Appropriations Act (\$1,035.3m). The entire increase is derived from constitutionally-dedicated sources. Of the \$59.2 million, \$48.7 million (82%) is appropriated from the State Sales Tax, \$5.5 million (9%) from the Petroleum Products Gross Receipts Tax, and \$5 million (9%) from the Motor Fuels Tax. (See section IV – B for additional background on the constitutional dedications to the TTF.) The existing \$12 million annual statutory contribution from the toll road authorities will continue at the same level.

The Port Authority portion of the Plan will be supported by PANYNJ revenues that will not be deposited into the TTF. An interagency agreement between NJDOT and the Port Authority originally signed in July, 2011, formally recognized that the Port Authority's commitment is not to exceed \$1.8 billion, stipulated that NJDOT will be reimbursed on a quarterly basis, and established an auditing and fraud prevention component involving the Office of the Inspector General for both agencies. A revised agreement signed in May, 2012, provided NJDOT with sole responsibility for the design, procurement, acquisition of real property, and construction of the affected projects. It will be the Port Authority's responsibility to provide the required funding.

# FY 13 TTF Appropriation (\$millions)

	<u>.</u>	FY12 Approp	eased pprop	FY 13 Approp
Motor Fuels Tax	\$	535.0	\$ 5.0	\$ 540.0
Petroleum Gross Receipts Tax		222.5	5.5	228.0
Sales & Use Tax Toll Road Authorities		265.8 12.0	48.7	314.5 12.0
TOTAL TTF APPROP	\$	1,035.3	\$ 0.0 <b>59.2</b>	\$ 1,094.5

As to the programmatic allocation of funds, NJDOT will receive \$820.5 million (including \$353 million from the PANYNJ), Local Aid will continue at \$190 million, and NJ Transit's allotment will total \$589.5 million.

The FY 2013 Appropriations Act continues to reflect budget language items that are required to implement the Governor's Plan, including authorization of the revenue dedications from the General Fund, appropriation of the contributions from the NJTA and the Port Authority, and establishment of the TTF's total project authorization.

With regard to fiscal year 2012, the Legislature enacted a supplemental appropriation law, P.L. 2012, c. 12, that authorized the de-appropriation of approximately \$78.6 million from the TTF. This included a reduction of approximately \$65.8 million from the Sales and Use Tax appropriation, reducing that amount from \$265.8 million to \$200 million, and a reduction to the Motor Fuels Tax appropriation of approximately \$12.8 million, from \$535 million to \$522.2 million. Each of these deappropriations was used to help balance the FY 2012 State Budget.

## IV. Debt Issuances

#### A. Debt Issuances - Fiscal Year 2013's \$1.6 Billion Capital Program

The proposed New Jersey Capital Transportation Plan for fiscal year 2013 totals \$1.6 billion, including the Port Authority-funded projects. In addition to cash outlays from that proposed program that will occur in fiscal year 2013, the NJTTFA must fund the cash need associated with previously-authorized projects. In keeping with past practice, the NJTTFA plans to limit debt issuances in fiscal year 2013 to an amount that satisfies the anticipated cash need for previously-authorized and new projects. As authorized under the 2012 Amendments, the NJTTFA expects to issue \$1,247 million (par value) in new money bonds in fiscal year 2013. The bonds will have maturities up to 31 years.

These new money bonds will consist of the newly authorized Transportation Program Bonds and the Authority's original Transportation System Bonds. The latter bonds will be issued using an estimated \$326 million in unused bond cap carried forward into fiscal year 2013 from prior fiscal year authorizations as permitted by the 2006 Amendments.

The 2012 Amendments specify that debt service coverage on the newly authorized Transportation Program Bonds is to be provided by constitutionally-dedicated revenues comprised of an amount equivalent to revenue derived from the Motor Fuels Tax (\$.105) per gallon, but not less than \$483 million in each fiscal year, an amount equivalent to the revenues derived from the tax imposed on the sale of petroleum products of not less than \$200 million in each fiscal year beginning with fiscal year 2002, and an amount equivalent to the revenues derived from the tax imposed under the Sales and Use Tax Act of not less than \$200 million for fiscal year 2004 and each fiscal year thereafter. As noted earlier, the Authority also anticipates receipt of \$12.0 million from toll road contributions which are currently dedicated to the NJTTFA by statute. All of these revenues are subject to annual appropriation by the Legislature.

Debt service on the original Transportation System Bonds continues to be payable as stated in the TTFA Act and was not changed.

A summary of the NJTTFA's projected cash flows for fiscal year 2013 is provided below:

Fiscal Year 2013: Statement of Anticipated Changes in Cash Position (\$ whole)

<u>Description</u>	Sub-Total	<u>Total</u>
Estimated July 1, 2012 Cash Balance		\$ 287,451,441
Receipts: State Appropriations: Motor Fuels Tax Petroleum Products Tax Sales and Use Tax Toll Road Authority Contributions Net Total	540,000,000 228,000,000 314,536,000 12,000,000	1,094,536,000
Pay as you Go Interest Income Bond Proceeds Build America Bonds Tax Credit Total Receipts	-	0 1,000,000 1,247,000,000 38,722,469 \$2,381,258,469
Disbursements: State Transportation Project Costs TTF Debt Service NJT COPs Debt Service Authority Operating Expenses Total Disbursements		\$ 1,256,000,000 1,030,800,000 93,600,000 3,741,000 \$ 2,384,141,000
Estimated July 1, 2013 Cash Balance		\$ 284,568,910

The estimated \$1,247 million in new money bonds will consist of the Authority's Transportation Program Bonds and its Transportation System Bonds, using the unused bond cap carried forward from prior fiscal years.

The Transportation Program Bonds will be issued as "state contract" debt backed by a new contract between the State Treasurer and the Authority. This contract will pledge that the constitutionally dedicated revenues described above that are appropriated by the Legislature will be made available to the Authority for debt service payments on its Transportation Program Bonds.

The Transportation System Bonds continue to be secured by the existing contract between the State Treasurer and the Authority. This contract pledges that any dedicated NJTTFA revenues appropriated by the Legislature to the payment of such bonds will be made available to the Authority for debt service payments.

#### B. Constitutional Dedication

Pursuant to Article VIII, Section II, Paragraph 4 of the New Jersey State Constitution, certain revenues are dedicated to the purposes of paying or financing the cost of planning, acquisition, engineering, construction, reconstruction, repair and rehabilitation of the transportation system in the State. The Legislature may not borrow, appropriate or use these amounts or any portion thereof for any other purpose. These constitutionally dedicated revenues include (a) for each State fiscal year commencing on and after July 1, 2007, an amount equivalent to the revenue derived from \$0.105 per gallon from the tax imposed on the sale of motor fuels pursuant to Chapter 39 of Title 54 of the Revised Statutes; (b) for the State fiscal year, commencing on July 1, 2000, an amount not less than \$100,000,000 derived from the State revenues collected from the tax imposed on the sale of petroleum products pursuant to P.L. 1990, c. 42 (C. 54:15B-1 et seq.) as amended and supplemented or any other subsequent law of similar effect, and for each State fiscal year thereafter not less than \$200,000,000; and (c) for the State fiscal year commencing July 1, 2001, an amount not less than \$80,000,000 from the State revenue collected from the State tax imposed under the "Sales and Use Tax Act," pursuant to P.L. 1966, c. 30 (C. 54:32B-1 et seq.), as amended and supplemented, or any other subsequent law of similar effect, for the State fiscal year commencing July 1, 2002, an amount not less than \$140,000,000, and in each State fiscal year thereafter an amount not less than \$200,000,000.

(Note: Article VIII, Section II, paragraph 4 added effective December 6, 1984; amended effective December 7, 1995, amended effective December 7, 2000, and amended effective December 7, 2006.)

#### C. Credit Ratings

The NJTTFA debt is currently rated "A+" by Fitch Investors Service, "A1" by Moody's Investors Service, and "A+" by Standard & Poor's Corporation.

In determining the timing, structure and size of each bond issuance, the NJTTFA considers such factors as current market conditions, cash flow needs, and the impact of the added debt on the NJTTFA's appropriation. The NJTTFA's Transportation System Bonds have been and continue to be well received by the market. The NJTTFA expects that the new Transportation Program Bonds will be similarly received by the market; however, there can be no assurance of such treatment.

#### D. Fiscal Year 2013 Statutory Debt Limit

The 2006 Amendments to the Transportation Trust Fund Act established restrictions on the statutory debt limitation. NJ.S.A. 27:1B-9(i), as amended by the 2006 Amendments, is set forth below:

"Commencing with the fiscal year beginning July 1, 2006 and ending with the fiscal year beginning on July 1, 2010, the authority shall not incur debt for any fiscal year in excess of \$1,600,000,000, reduced in each of those fiscal years by the amount by which the appropriation of State funds to the Transportation Trust Fund Account for that fiscal year shall exceed \$895,000,000; provided, however, that if a portion of that permitted amount of debt, less any reduction as provided above, is not incurred in a fiscal year, an amount not greater than the unused portion may be incurred in a subsequent fiscal year in addition to the amount otherwise permitted subject to the approval of the Joint Budget Oversight Committee. Debt permitted for the fiscal year beginning July 1, 2006 may be incurred prior to July 1, 2006. Any increase in this limitation shall only occur if so provided for by law. In computing the foregoing limitation as to the amount of debt the authority may incur, the authority may exclude any bonds, notes or other obligations, including subordinated obligations of the authority, issued for refunding purposes."

These restrictions apply to the Authority's Transportation System Bonds.

The 2012 Amendments to the TTFA Act amended N.J.S.A. 27:1B-9(i) to establish the following new statutory debt limitations for the Transportation Program Bonds:

The authority shall not issue transportation program bonds in excess of \$1,247,000,000 for the fiscal year beginning July 1, 2012, in excess of \$849,200,000 for the fiscal year beginning July 1, 2013, in excess of \$735,300,000 for the fiscal year beginning July 1, 2014, and in excess of \$626,800,000 for the fiscal year beginning July 1, 2015, except that (1) if that permitted amount of transportation program bonds, or any portion thereof, is not incurred in a fiscal year, it may be issued in a subsequent fiscal year and (2) 30 percent of the permitted amount of transportation program bonds for a fiscal year may be issued in the fiscal year preceding such fiscal year provided that (a) any transportation program bonds issued pursuant to this paragraph shall be deducted from the authorization for the fiscal year from which it was taken, and (b) the proceeds of any such transportation program bond shall not be encumbered until the fiscal year from which the deduction of the authorization was taken pursuant to this paragraph. Transportation program bonds authorized to be issued for the fiscal year beginning July 1, 2012 may be issued prior to July 1, 2012. Any increase in this limitation shall only occur if so provided for by law. In computing the foregoing limitation as to the amount of [debt] bonds the authority may [incur] issue, the authority may exclude any bonds, notes or other obligations, including subordinated obligations of the authority, issued for refunding purposes. The payment of debt service on transportation program bonds and any agreements issued in connection with such transportation program bonds shall be paid solely from revenues dedicated pursuant to the New Jersey Constitution, including Article VIII, Section II, paragraph 4, and deposited into the "Transportation Trust Fund Account – Subaccount for Debt Service for Transportation Program Bonds." [P.L. 2012, c. 13, section 3.]

As noted earlier, the 2012 Amendments increased the bond cap for the transportation program for fiscal year 2013 to \$1,247 million. As noted in Section IV, unused bond authorization under the 2006 Amendments in the amount of \$326 million was carried forward from prior fiscal years into fiscal year 2013. This will provide additional bonding authority to supplement the amount authorized in the 2012 Amendments. Pursuant to the 2012 Amendments, the future use of the bond cap carry forward is no longer subject to approval by the Joint Budget Oversight Committee.

# Transportation Trust Fund Authority Statutory Debt Limit (\$ whole)

Fiscal Year Bonding Credits:		
FY 1996-2006	\$7,600,000,000	
FY 2007	1,600,000,000	
FY 2008	1,600,000,000	
FY 2009	1,600,000,000	
FY 2010	1,600,000,000	
FY 2011	1,600,000,000	
FY 2012	0	
FY 2013 (proposed)	1,247,000,000	
Total	, , ,	\$16,847,000,000

Less Authority Bond Issuances:	
1996 Series A Thru 2005 Series C	6,291,885,000
2005 Series D	953,020,000
2006 Series A Grant Anticipation	131,555,000
2006 Series C	1,115,496,792
2007 Series A	1,171,055,000
2008 Series A	1,122,744,638
2009 Series A	142,730,924
2009 Series B	273,500,000
2009 Series C	150,000,000
2009 Series D	147,500,000
2010 Series A	359,253,361
2010 Series B	500,000,000
2010 Series C	1,000,000,000
2011 Series A	600,000,000
2011 Series B	1,315,000,000
2012 Series AA (newly authorized)	1,247,000,000
Total	\$16,520,740,715
FY 2013 Unused Debt Limit	\$326,259,285

#### E. Official Intent for Federal Income Tax Purposes

For the purpose of permitting the proceeds of NJTTFA bonds to be used to reimburse expenditures paid after the date that this plan is adopted by the Authority (or within 60 days prior to such date), in accordance with the applicable regulations of the U.S. Treasury Department, this capital plan, upon its adoption by the Authority in accordance with law, shall constitute a declaration of the intent of the Authority to issue bonds, as more fully described in section IV(A) above, in the expected maximum principal amount of \$1,247 million, to pay or reimburse expenditures made prior to the date of issuance of such bonds for the costs of the capital program of NJDOT and NJ Transit for fiscal year 2013 and prior fiscal years.

## V. Fiscal Year 2013 Operating Budget

The NJTTFA estimates the following operating expenses will be required to manage the financing operations of the NJTTFA during fiscal year 2013. The operating budget, which does not include costs of issuance relating to bond issuances, is funded from the Legislative appropriations to the NJTTFA:

# Anticipated Operating Expenses (\$ whole)

<u>Description</u>	<b>Estimate</b>
Legal Notices Professional Accounting Services Trustee Service Fees Letter of Credit Fees Contingency	\$1,000 30,000 60,000 3,600,000 50,000
Total	\$3.741.000

# Fiscal Year 2013 Anticipated Bond Issuance Costs

The Authority plans to issue new money bonds to support fiscal year 2013 project expenditures. At the planned \$1,247 million bonding level, the anticipated bond issuance costs for new money bonds is estimated to be \$6.3 million for underwriting expenses, up to \$5.2 million for bond insurance (to the extent it is available and cost effective), and \$1.1 million for other costs of issuance such as rating fees, printing fees, financial advisor fees, trustee's fees, bond counsel fees, and trustee counsel fees.